

## Bibliography

### Primary Sources

#### Newspapers

'Anti-Fascists Plan to Halt Neo-Nazis' Concert', *The Guardian*, 4 September 1992.

Brownie, David, 'Racists Rock to a Beat of Hate', *The Observer*, 4 September 1988.

Campbell, Duncan, 'INLA's Would-Be Bombers Go to Prison', *The Guardian*, 17 December 1993.

John Chapman and Mark Christie, 'Battle of the Nazis', *News of the World*, 13 September 1992.

Rose, David, 'Anti-Fascists Regroup to Signal Direct Action', *The Guardian*, 2 September 1985.

Ryan, Nick, 'Memoirs of a Street-Fighting Man', *The Independent*, 1 February 1998.

Turner, Martin, 'Evil Face of Youth', *The People*, 17 July 1988.

Letter to *The Guardian* from Martin Webster, NF Croydon organiser, Eye for an Eye on Sundays, 17 May 1983.

Shyam Bhatia and Arlen Harris, 'New Group to Combat Race Attacks', *The Guardian*, 8 September 1985.

Stuart Draper, 'Terror in the Town Centre', *Lancashire Evening Telegraph*, 30 August 1993.

Ward, Stephen, 'Proud' IRA Bombers Jailed for 30 Years: Police Remain Mystified Why Two Englishmen, Who Had No Apparent Connections with Ireland, Became Terrorists.', *The Independent* 14 May 1994.

## Primary texts

Anti-Fascist Action, '*Stop the Sale of Nazi Propaganda*', AFA leaflet, (January, 1989).

Anti-Fascist Action, 'The Battle of Waterloo', *Fighting Talk Special Bulletin*, September 1992.

Anti-Fascist Action, *Anti-Fascist Action: An Introduction to London AFA*, (1991).

Anti-Fascist Action, *Fighting Talk* 2, (April 1992).

Anti-Fascist Action, *Fighting Talk* 5, (April 1993).

Anti-Fascist Action, *Fighting Talk* 6, (July 1993).

Anti-Fascist Action, *Fighting Talk* 8, (June 1994).

Anti-Fascist Action, *Fighting Talk* 10, (January 1995).

Anti-Fascist Action, *Fighting Talk* 14, (July 1994).

Anti-Fascist Action, *Fighting Talk* 16, (March 1997).

Anti-Fascist Action, *Fighting Talk* 19, (April 1998).

Anti-Fascist Action, *Fighting Talk* 20, (August 1998).

Anti-Fascist Action, *Fighting Talk* 22, (October 1999).

Anti-Fascist Action, *Fighting Talk* 23, (February 2000).

Anti-Fascist Action, *Fighting Talk Special: Spanish Civil War and Battle of Cable Street Commemoration*, (October 1996).

Anti-Fascist Action, *Heroes or Villains?*, (1992).

Anti-Fascist Action, *Strategy of Containment*, Internal AFA document (1992).

Bullstreet, K., 'Bash the Fash: Anti-Fascist Recollections, 1984-1993', (London: Kate Sharpley Library, 2001).

Cable Street Beat, *Cable Street Beat* 1, (1988).

*Cutting Edge*, (1998).

International Convention for the Suppression of Terrorist Bombings, Dec. 15, 1997, U.N. Doc. A/RES/52/164; 37 I.L.M. 249 (1998).

Leeds Anti-Fascist Action, *Attitude: Voice of Leeds Anti-Fascist Action*, (Spring 1994).

Leeds Trade Union Council and Leeds Anti-Fascist Action, '*Terror on the Terraces*', (1989).

Leeds Trade Union Council and Leeds Anti-Fascist Action, '*Racism and Fascism in Leeds and West Yorkshire: Twenty Years of Violence and Intimidation*', (1987).

London Anti-Fascist Action '*Filling the Vacuum*', (1995).

Penney, John, 'Anti-Fascist Recollections, 1971-1977', (Unpublished, 2012).

Red Action, *Making of Red Action* (1989),

Red Action, *Red Action* 71, (Summer 1995).

Red Action, *Red Action*, 3.2 (August/September 1998).

Red Action, *Red Action*, 3.3, (October/November 1998).

Red Action, *Red Attitude* 10, (1996).

Red Action, *Red Attitude* 11, (1997).

Red Action, *We are Red Action: A short history of Red Action, where we came from, and why*. (Published between 1982 and 1985).

Primary sources of which are books

Clausewitz, Carl von, *On War*, trans. by J. J. Graham (Hertfordshire: Wordsworth Editions Limited, 1997).

Fanon, Frantz, *Black Skin, White Masks* (London: Pluto Press, 1986).

Fanon, Frantz, *Wretched of the Earth*, trans. by Constance Farrington (London: MacGibbon and Kee, 1963).

Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, *Phenomenology of Spirit*, trans. by Arnold Vincent. Miller (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1977).

Plato, *Gorgias*, trans. by James H. Nichols Jr. (New York: Cornell University, 1998).

Sartre, Jean-Paul, *Notebooks for an Ethics* (London: University of Chicago Press, 1992).

Sartre, Jean-Paul, *Critique of Dialectical Reason; Vol.1, Theory of Practical Ensembles*. trans. by Jonathan Rée (London: Verso, 1991),

Trotsky, Leon, *Terrorism and Communism: A Reply to Karl Kautsky* (London: Verso, 2007).

## Secondary Sources

### Film

*A Very British Gangster*, dir. by MacIntyre, Donal, (Strategy Films, 2008).

*Beating the Fascists: A Trailer*, (2012).

*Fighting Talk*, Open Spaces, (BBC 2, 1992).

*Sins of the Father: A Very British Gangster 2*, dir. by MacIntyre, Donal, (Eyeline Entertainment, 2012).

*Violence with Violence*, World in Action, (ITV, 1993).

### Journals

Broek, Hanspeter van den, 'The Legitimation of Street Violence in the Political Discourse of Radical Basque Nationalists', *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 16.4 (2004), pp. 714-36.

- Greenfield, Steve and Guy Osborn, 'When the Whites Go Marching In? Racism and Resistance in English Football', *Marquette Sports Law Journal*, 6.2 (1996), pp. 315 - 35
- Jamieson, Alison, 'Identity and Morality in the Italian Red Brigades', *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 2.4 (1990), pp. 508-520.
- Macfarlane, Leslie, 'The Right to Self-Determination in Ireland and the Justification of IRA Violence', *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 2.1 (1990), pp. 35-53.
- Mackenzie, Matthew, 'Jean-Paul Sartre on Violence and Terror', *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 6.4 (1994), pp. 476-506.
- Mark Hayes and Paul Aylward, 'Anti-Fascist Action: Radical Resistance or Rent-a-Mob', *Soundings*, Spring.14 (2000), pp. 53-62.
- O'Boyle, G., 'Theories of Justification and Political Violence: Examples from Four', *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 14.2 (2002), pp. 23-46.
- Villet, Charles, 'Hegel and Fanon on the Question of Mutual Recognition: A Comparative Analysis', *The Journal of Pan African Studies*, 4.7 (2011), pp. 39-51.

## Books

- Arendt, Hannah, *On Violence* (London: Allen Lane, 1970).
- Bäck, Allan, 'Thinking Clearly About Violence', in *Violence: A Philosophical Anthology*, ed. by Vittorio Bufacchi (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009), pp. 365-75.
- Beckman, Morris, *The 43 Group* (London: Centerprise Trust Ltd, 1992)
- Birchall, Sean, *Beating the Fascists: The Untold Story of Anti-Fascist Action* (London: Freedom Press, 2010).

- C. A. J. Coady, 'The Idea of Violence', in *Violence: A Philosophical Anthology*, ed. by Vittorio Bufacchi (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009), pp. 244-65.
- Copsey, Nigel, *Anti-Fascism in Britain* (Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2000).
- Copsey, Nigel, 'Beating the Fascists: The Unold Story of Anti-Fascist Action - a Review', *e-Extreme*, 12.3 (2011), pp. 11-12.
- Cullen, Stephen M., 'Political Violence: The Case of the British Union of Fascists', *Journal of Contemporary History*, 28.2 (1993), pp. 245-67.
- Dave Hann and Steve Tilzey, *No Retreat: The Secret History between Britain's Anti-Fascists and the Far Right* (Lytham: Milo Books, 2003).
- Dowding, Keith M., *Power* (Buckingham: Open University Press, 1996).
- Gert, Bernard, 'Justifying Violence', in *Violence: A Philosophical Anthology*, ed. by Vittorio Bufacchi (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009), pp. 66-77.
- Gibson, Nigel C., *Fanon: The Postcolonial Imagination* (Cambridge: Polity, 2003).
- Harris, John, 'The Marxist Conception of Violence', in *Violence: A Philosophical Anthology*, ed. by Vittorio Bufacchi (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009), pp. 185-207.
- Harris, John, *The Value of Life* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1985).
- Held, Virginia, *How Terrorism Is Wrong: Morality and Political Violence* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008).
- Honderich, Ted, *Violence for Equality: Inquiries in Political Philosophy: Incorporating 'Three Essays on Political Violence'*, (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1980).
- Lukes, S., *Power: A Radical View* (London: Macmillan, 1974).
- Pontara, Giuliano, 'The Concept of Violence', *Journal of Peace Research*, 1.15 (1978), pp. 19-32.

Santoni, Ronald E., *Sartre on Violence: Curiously Ambivalent* (University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press, 2003).

Thomas, Paul, 'Marching Altogether? Football Fans Taking a Stand against Racism', in *Sport and Challenges to Racism. Global Culture and Sport Series*, ed. by Jonathon Long (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010), pp. 185-98.

Wolff, Robert P., 'On Violence', in *Violence: A Philosophical Anthology*, ed. by Vittorio Bufacchi (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009), pp. 51-65.

Žižek, Slavoj, *Violence* (London: Profile, 2008).

#### Websites

Oxford English Dictionary [online],

(<http://www.oed.com/view/Entry/223638?rskey=nGN7zW&result=1&is>).